

tumuxw 'i' qa'

(Land and Water)

English term	hulqumínum
ancient land	st'lulnup
bay	s'uthnuc
beach	cecuw'
bluff	smulshén
bluff, bare mountainside, very large flat rock	kwuluqun
bluff (mountain face)	shkwulhkwulh
cliff	shpaqwus
creek (little river)	statluw
creeks (little rivers)	stutuluw ~ stulátluw
forest (trees, woods)	thuthíqut
thick, bushy forest	xwthqetum
island	skwthe's ~ skwthe'
islands	skwu'kwé'the's ~ skwu'kwé'the'
lake	ǎaca'
lakes	ǎaluca'
land, earth, world	tumuxw
mountain	sme:nt
little mountain	sme'nut
mouth of a river	'ilá'th

muddy, swampy	ṭhiqul'
mud, muddy, swampy	ṭukwtukw
narrows, pass	sqtheq
pond	ḡaḡca'
point (of land)	s'ulqsun
rapids (Chemainus, Nanoose)	shḡwoo:m
rapids (Nanaimo)	shḡwumum
river	staḡuḡ
rivers	stultaḡuw
river bank	shtaḡuḡélu
saltwater	ḡwaṭlkwa
sand	pqwicun ~ pqwucun
sand or gravel bar	ṭhiṭhuḡwum'
shallows	sheshum
swamp	maqwuḡ
mud flats	sṭiquḡunup
trail	she'shlh
water	qa'
waterfall	skwuc ~ sḡuyup
fresh water	ṭthewum qa'